

2024 WATER QUALITY REPORT FOR KALONA WATER DEPT

This report contains important information regarding the water quality in our water system. The source of our water is groundwater. Our water quality testing shows the following results:

| CONTAMINANT | MCL - (MCLG) | Compliance | | Date | Violation Yes/No | Source |
|---|----------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|---|
| | | Type | Value & (Range) | | | |
| Total Trihalomethanes (ppb) [TTHM] | 80 (N/A) | LRAA | 43.00 (43 - 43) | 09/30/2024 | No | By-products of drinking water chlorination |
| Total Haloacetic Acids (ppb) [HAA5] | 60 (N/A) | LRAA | 12.00 (12 - 12) | 09/30/2024 | No | By-products of drinking water disinfection |
| Lead (ppb) | AL=15 (0) | 90th | 2.00 (ND - 4) | 2022 | No | Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits |
| Copper (ppm) | AL=1.3 (1.3) | 90th | 0.5 (0.04 - 0.59) | 2022 | No | Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits; Leaching from wood preservatives |
| 950 - DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM | | | | | | |
| Chlorine (ppm) | MRDL=4.0 (MRDLG=4.0) | RAA | 1.5 (0.61 - 2.41) | 12/31/2024 | No | Water additive used to control microbes |
| 02 - S/EP FRM WELLS #4, #5, & #6 | | | | | | |
| Barium (ppm) | 2 (2) | SGL | 0.22 | 10/03/2024 | No | Discharge of drilling wastes; Discharge from metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits |
| Fluoride (ppm) | 4 (4) | SGL | 0.78 | 10/03/2024 | No | Water additive which promotes strong teeth; Erosion of natural deposits; Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories |
| Sodium (ppm) | N/A (N/A) | SGL | 34 | 10/03/2024 | No | Erosion of natural deposits; Added to water during treatment process |

Note: Contaminants with dates indicate results from the most recent testing done in accordance with regulations.

DEFINITIONS

- Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL) – The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.
- Maximum Contaminant Level Goal (MCLG) -- The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.
- ppb -- parts per billion.
- ppm -- parts per million.
- pCi/L – picocuries per liter
- N/A – Not applicable
- ND -- Not detected
- RAA – Running Annual Average
- Treatment Technique (TT) – A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.
- Action Level (AL) – The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.
- Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal (MRDLG) - The level of a drinking water disinfectant below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MRDLGs do not reflect the benefits of the use of disinfectants to control microbial contaminants.
- Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level (MRDL) - The highest level of a disinfectant allowed in drinking water. There is convincing evidence that addition of a disinfectant is necessary for control of microbial contaminants.